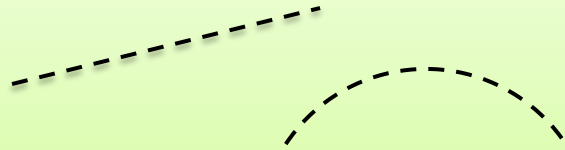


Mi llavero de:



Trazos



